

basic_constrained

A basic example where the upper and lower level programs are totally unlinked.
The unique global optimum is found at $x = [1, 0, 3, -4]$ and $y = [1, 0, 3, -4]$.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \underset{x,y}{\text{minimise}} && x_1^2 + x_2^2 + x_3^2 + x_4^2 \\
 & \text{subject to} && x_1 \geq 1, \\
 & && x_2 \geq -2, \\
 & && x_3 = 3, \\
 & && x_4 = -4, \\
 & && y \in \arg \min_y \begin{cases} y_1^2 + y_2^2 + y_3^2 + y_4^2, \\ y_1 \geq 1, \\ y_2 \geq -2, \\ y_3 = 3, \\ y_4 = -4, \end{cases}
 \end{aligned}$$

			Dimension	Type
Upper-level	x	variables	4	real
	F(x,y)	objective	1	quadratic
	G(x,y)	inequality	2	bounds
	H(x,y)	equality	2	linear
Lower-level	y	variables	4	real
	f(x,y)	objective	1	quadratic
	g(x,y)	inequality	2	bounds
	h(x,y)	equality	2	linear